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# **CERMET SILVER CONDUCTOR**

9912-K

## Lead, Cadmium and Nickel-Free\*

ESL 9912-K is a silver conductor having a wide range of applications, for example chip resistors, consumer hybrids, potentiometers and heaters. Due to the wide firing temperature range, this conductor may be processed onto a variety of substrates including glass, Porcelain Enamelled Steel (PES), alumina and special ceramics. Additionally, 9912-K also exhibits excellent gold wire bondability.

#### **PASTE DATA**

**Rheology:** Thixotropic, screen-printable paste

Viscosity:

(Brookfield RVT, 10rpm,

ABZ Spindle,  $25.5 \pm 0.5$  °C)  $200 \pm 25$  Pa.s

Bonding Mechanism: Mixed-bonded

Shelf Life (20 - 25 °C): 6 months

## **PROCESSING**

Screen Mesh, Emulsion: 325 S/S, 25 µm

**Levelling Time (at 20°C):** 5 - 10 min

**Drying Time (at 125°C):** 10 - 15 min

Firing Temperature Range: On alumina/beryllia/ceramics: 850 - 930°C in air

On Porcelain Enamelled Steel (PES): 625°C in air Optimum (alumina): 850°C in air Optimum (beryllia): 930°C in air Time at peak: 10 min

Total Firing Cycle: 1 hour

Substrate for Calibration: 96% alumina

Thinner: ESL 401

(Note: furnace air must be clean, dry and oil-free)

ESL Europe 9912-K 0601-E

### **TYPICAL PROPERTIES**

(measurement on alumina after firing at 850°C)

Fired Thickness:  $11.5 \pm 2.5 \, \mu m$ 

(measured on a 2 mm x 2 mm pad on 96% alumina)

**Approximate Coverage:** 100 - 125 cm<sup>2</sup>/g

**Resistivity:** 

(measured on a 100 mm x 0.25 mm  $$<$2.5~\text{m}\Omega/\square$$  conductor track at 12.5 µm fired thickness)

**Printing Resolution:** 

(line/space) 0.200 mm / 0.200 mm

Adhesion:

(90° pull, 2 mm x 2 mm pads, 62Sn/36Pb/2Ag)

Initial pull strength: > 7.0 kg

(on most ceramic substrates)

Aged 48 hours at 150°C: > 4.5 kg

Thermosonic Au Wire Bond:

(25 µm wire; bond length 1 mm; 100% wire breaks; on alumina; 850°C firing) > 8 g

Aged Au Wire Bond:

(24 hours at 200°C) > 7 g

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\*None of the six substances referred to in the RoHS Directive (2002/95/EC) are used in the formulation of this product.

**CAUTION:** Proper industrial safety precautions should be exercised in using these products. Use with adequate ventilation. Avoid prolonged contact with skin or inhalation of any vapours emitted during use or heating of these compositions. The use of safety eye goggles, gloves or hand protection creams is recommended. Wash hands or skin thoroughly with soap and water after using these products. Do not eat or smoke in areas where these materials are used. Refer to appropriate MSDS sheet.

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